

Saarth

E-Journal of Research

ISSN NO: 2395-339X

fgnh Hkk"kk d fodkl e i=&if=dkvk dk ;kxnu

Mk- ed'k Mh- iVy*

fgnh i=dkfjrk dk ç'u jk"VHkk"kk vkj [kMh ckyh d fodkl l Hkh lcf/kr jgk gA fgnh Hkk"kk fodkl dh ijh çfØ;k fgnh i=dkfjrk d Hkk"kk fo'y"K.k d ek/;e l le>h tk ldrh gA bl fodkl e Hkk"kk d çfr tkx:d i=dkjk dk viuk viuk ;kxnu fgnh dk feyrk jgk gA ; i=dkj fgnh Hkk"kh Hkh Fk vkj fgnhrj Hkk"kk&Hkk"kh HkhA bue l db ckyh {k=k d Fk] dN igy lkfgR;dkj Fk ckn e i=dkj cu] rk dN u i=dkfjrk l 'k: dj d lkfgR; txr e viuk LFkku cuk;kA bu lHkh u vf[ky Hkkjrh; Lrj ij ckyh vkj le>h tku okyh Hkk"kk fgnh d fy, viuk ijk thou lefir fd;kA bud fy, fgnh vkj jk"Vh;rk ,d nlj d i;k; FkA D;kfd ; i=dkj fHkUu Hkk"kk ifjo'kk d Fk blfy, fgnh i=dkfjrk e 'kyh ofo/; viuh pje voLFkk e fn[kkb nrk gA

fgnh i=dkfjrk dk ;g lHkkX; jgk fd le; vkj lekt d çfr tkx:d i=dkjk u fuf'pr y{; d fy, bl l viu dk tk?kA o y{; Fk jk"Vh;rk] lL— frd mRFkku vkj ykdtKxj.kA rc i=dkfjrk ,d fe'ku Fkh] jk"Vh; egRo d mí'; i=dkfjrk dh dlkVh Fk vkj i=dkj ,d fuMj 0;fäRo ydj [kn Hkh vkx c?rk Fkk vkj nljk dk çfjr djrk FkA fgnh d bu i=dkjk u u rk fcfV'k lkekT; d lkeu ?kVu Vd vkj u gh viu vkn'kk l P;r g, blhfy, lekt e bu i=dkjk dk vFkk g lEeku feykA

fgnh i=dkfjrk d fodklØe e dN i=dkj çdk'kLrHk cu ftUgku viuh le; e Hkh viuh mifLFkfr nt djkb vkj vud ;odk dk y{;o/kh i=dkfjrk d fy, r;kj fd;kA okLro e og ijk 'k:vkrh le; fgnh i=dkfjrk dk Lo.k;x dgk tk ldrk gA fgnh d xkjo dk LFkktfir dju] fgnh lkfgR; dk cge[kh cuku] Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvk dh jpukvk dk fgnh e yku] fgnh Hkk"kk vkj nouxjh fyfi d egRo ij fVli.kh dju rFkk bu lcd lkFk lkekftd mRFkku dk fujrj ç;Ru dju e ; lHkh i=dkj viuh viuh le; e vx.kh jgA

fgnh çnhi d liknd cky—"k Hkê doy i=dkj gh ugh] mn?HkV lkfgR;dkj Hkh FkA fofHkUu fo/kkvk e mUgku jpuk, dh ftUg i?u ij ;g irk pyrk g fd Hkê th dh 'kyh e fdruk vkt vkj çHkko FkA ljj vkj egkojnkj fgnh fy[kuk mUgh l vkx viuh oky i=dkjk u lh[kkA

*Mk- ed'k Mh- iVy vkpk;, vkVl ,.M dkel dkyt phjoyh

Saarth

E-Journal of Research

ISSN NO: 2395-339X

fgnh i=dfjrk cky—"k Hkê dh db dkj.kk l _ .kh gA ,d rk mUgku fuHkh d i=dfjrk dk tUe fn;k] nIj xHkhj y[ku e Hkh lgtrk cuk, j[ku dh 'kyh fufer dh] rhIj fgnh lkfgR; dh leh{kk dk mUgku ç'kLr fd;k vkj pkFk fgnh i=dfjrk ij fcfV'k lkekT; d fdIh Hkh çdkj d vR;kpkj dk mUgku [kydj fojk/k fd;kA

Hkkjrn gfj'pæ %dfoopu l/kk] gfj'pæ exthu] gfj'pæ pfædk] ckykckf/kuh% fgnh i=dfjrk d gh ugh] vk/kfud fgnh d Hkh tUenrk eku tkr gA Hkkjrn u viu i=k vkj ukVdk d }kjk vk/kfud fgnh x| dk bl rjg fodflr dju dk ç;Ru fd;k fd og tul/kkk.k rd igp l dA lL—r vkj mn & nkuk dh vfrofnrk l fgnh dk cpkr g, mUgku cypky dh fgnh dk gh lkfgR;drk çnku dj d ,lh 'kyh btkn dh tk okLro e fgnh dh dæh; 'kyh Fkh vkj ft l ckn e xk/kh vkj çepn u *fgnLrkuh* dgdj vf[ky Hkkjrh; 0;ogkj dh eku;rk çnku dhA Hkkjrn d fy, LoHkk"kk dh mUufr gh lHkh çdkj dh mUufr;k dk eyk/kkj FkhA *ckykckf/kuh* efgykvk ij dfær fgnh dh igyh if=dk gA ble efgykvk u fy[kk vkj Hkkjrn dh çj.kk l vud efgyk, fgnh i=dfjrk d {k= e vkbA Kku foKku dh fn'kk e fgnh i=dfjrk dk le) dju dk dk; Hkh Hkkjrn u gh igyh ckj fd;kA bfrgk l foKku vkj lekti;kxh lkef;d fo"kk; ij mudh if=dkvk e mR—"V lkex Nirh FkhA

çrki ukjk;.k feJ %ckã.k% vk/kfud fgnh d lpru i=dj eku tk ldr gA mUgku fgnh x| vkj i| nkuk dk u;k lLdkj fn;kA bud le; rd çpfyr fgnh ;k rk vjch&Qkj l fu"B Fkh] ;k lL—rfu"B] vFkok mle Hkkjrn dh rjg ckfy;k dk vlrfyr feJ.k FkA feJ th u Bkl fgnh x| dk tUe fn;kA n'kt] mn vkj lL—r dk ftruk l n j fefJr ç;kx feJ th e feyrk g] olk vU;= nyHk gA o fgnh dh ç—fr dk ,d fof'k"V 'kyh e <kyu oky igy i=dj FkA

egkeuk enuekgu ekyoh; %fgnkLFkku] vnHkn;] e;knk% dk fgnh d çfr — f"Vdk.k —< FkA o fgnh d dêj leFkd FkA vf[ky Hkkjrh; fgnh lkfgR; lEeyu dh LFkkiuk mUgku viu blh fgnh çe d dkj.k dh FkhA o le;≤ ij vud i=k l lc) g,A fgnh d çfr mudk —f"Vdk.k cgr l kQ Fkk fd fgnh Hkk"kk vkj ukxjh v{kj d }kjk gh jk"Vh; ,drk fl) gk ldrh gA ukxjh çpkfj.kh lHkk] dk'kh fgn fo'ofokly; vkj fgnh çdk'ku eMy dh LFkkiuk dj d mUgku ;g fl) dj fn;k fd fgnh Hkk"kk vkj Hkkjrh; lL—fr d mRFkku dk jkLrk gh Hkkjr d mRFkku dk ,d ek= jkLrk gA ekyoh; th ok.kh d /kuh Fk] ftruk çHkko'kkyh ckyr Fk] mruk gh çHkko'kkyh fy[kr FkA fgnh Hkk"kk dk vkt mudh i=dfjrk l çdkf'kr gkrk gA

Saarth

E-Journal of Research

ISSN NO: 2395-339X

egrk yTtkjke 'kek ¼lofgr] odV'oj lekpkj½ xtjkrh Hkk"kh Fk] yfdu fgnh Hkk"kk d çpkj&çlkj e mUgku viuk lkjk thou yxk fn;k FkkA mudk -< fo'okl Fkk fd *,d&u&,d fnu ij Hkkjr e fgnh dk Mdk ctxk] çkrh; Hkk"kk, fgnh dh vkjrh mrkjxh] cgu mn bldh cy;k yxh rFkk vx th grçHk gkdj fgnh d xy e Qyk dh ekyk iguk,xhA*

fgnh vkj mn] nkuk Hkk"kkvk dh i=dfjrk dk çfrf"Br dju oky ckc ckyedn xlr ¼v[kckj&pukj] fgnh cxoklh] Hkkjrfe=½ u i=dfjrk dk lkfgR; fuek.k vkj Hkk"kk fpru dk Hkh ek/;e cuk;kA xlr th u *Hkkjr fe=* e egkohj çlkn f}onh dh *ljLorh* e ç;ä *vuLFkjrk* 'kCn dk ydj tk y[kekyk fy[kh] og i;klr ppk dk fo"K; cuhA blh rjg mUgku *odV'oj lekpkj* d egrk yTtkjke 'kek }kjk ç;ä *'k"K* 'kCn ij Hkh [kyh ppk dhA mudh ; ppk, mudh Hkk"kkb pruk dk 0;ä dju okyh gA o eyr½ mn d i=dKj Fk blfy, tc fgnh dh lgt piyrk e 0;o/kku gkrk n[kr Fk rk fopfyr gk tkr FkA mudh 0;X;kfä;k vR;r ç[kj gkrh FkhA bl fgnh i=dfjrk dk ub 'kyh Hkh feyh vkj fuHkhdrk] -<rk vkj vktfLork d lkFk fouknfç;rk dk vnHkr lfEeJ.k HkhA o okLro e jk"V0;kih lkfgR;d fooknk d tud vkj 0;X;kRed 'kyh d vxnr i=dKj FkA mn Hkk"kk d lkFk o fgnh dh fgek;r djr FkA mn vkj fgnh d fookn e mUgku ge'kk fgnh dk i{k fy;kA

vkpk; egkohj çlkn f}onh ¼ljLorh½ fgnh i=dfjrk d 'kyd i#"k gA fgnh d çfr mudh /kkj.kk -< FkhA o ml lxfBr] lO;ofLFkr vkj loekU; Lo:i çnku djuk pkgr FkA *ljLorh* d ek/;e l fgnh dk ub xfr vkj 'kfä nu dk tk dk; f}onh th u fd;k] mldk dkb lkuh ugh gA viuh -<rk d pyr gh mUgku vud i=dKj vkj lkfgR;dkjk dk [k?hckyh fgnh e fy[ku d fy, çfjr fd;k vkj *ljLorh* e Nkidj mUg LFkkfir fd;kA f}onh th u fgnh Hkk"kk d ifj"dkj dk vuFkd ç;Ru fd;k vkj fgnh e y[kdk rFkk dfo;k dh ,d ih<h r;kj dhA mudk ;g -< er Fkk fd x| vkj i| dh Hkk"kk iFkd iFkd ugh gkuh pkfg,A

ek/ko jko lç ¼NÜkh lx< fe=] deohj½ jkVh;rk dh çfrefr FkA mudh fgnh fu"Bk vijkt; FkhA mudk dguk Fkk] *e egjk"Vh; g] ijr fgnh d fo"K; e e> mruk gh vfHkeku g ftruk fdlh Hkh fgnh Hkk"kh dk gk ldrk gA e pkgrk g fd bl jk"VHkk"kk d lkeu Hkkjro"K dk çR;d 0;fä bl ckr dk Hky tk, fd e egjk"Vh; g] cxkyh g] xtjkrh g ;k enjklh gA*

fgnh d e/kU; dFkdkj çepn dk ,d çjd Lo:i mud tkx:d i=dKj dk Hkh gA *ek/kjh*] *tkxj.k* vkj *gl* dk liknu djd mUgku viuh bl çfrHkk dk Hkh

Saarth

E-Journal of Research

ISSN NO: 2395-339X

mR—"V mnkgj.k i 'k fd;k vkj fgnLrkuh 'kyh dk loxká rFkk ykdfç; cuku dk egRo dk; fd;kA

fgnh d ekfld i=k d liknu e tk [;kfr egkohj çlkn f}onh vkj çepn dh g olh gh [;kfr nfud i=k d liknu e ckcjko fo".k jko ijk?dj ¼vkt½ dh gA nfud fgnh i=dfjrk d o vkfn&i#" dg tk ldr gA mUgku fgnh Hkk"kk dk ekudhdj.k gh ugh] vk/kfudhdj.k Hkh fd;k vkj fgnh dh ikfjHkkf"kd 'kCn link dh vfHkof) dhA

ek[kuyky pronh ¼deohj] çHkk] çrki½ lkfgR;] lekt vkj jktuhfr] rhuk dk viuh i=dfjrk e leVdj pyr FkA mudh lkfgR; lk/kuk Hkh vnHkr FkhA mud Hkk"kk.k vkj y[ku e bruk vkt Fkk fd o Hkkok dk ftl rjg pkgr] çdV dj yr FkA mudk ;g Lo:i Hkh mud i=k d fy, ojnku lkfer gvka mudk y[ku fgnh Hkk"kk d çkty ç;kx dk mnkgj.k gA mudk ;g dguk Fkk fd *,lk fy[kk ftle vugkukiu gk] ,lk ckyk ftl ij ngjkgV d nkx u iM gkA*

vej 'kghn x.k'k 'kdj fo|kFkh ¼vH;n;] çrki½ u fgnh i=dfjrk e cfynku vkj vkpj.k dk vej ln'k çlkfjr fd;k vkj fgnh Hkk"kk dk vktLoh y[ku dk egojk çnku fd;kA blh çdkj f'koitu lgk; ¼ekjok<h l/kkj] erokyk] ek/kjh½ vdy ,l i=dj g ftudk fgnh dh fofok 'kfy;k ij leku vf/kdkj FkA

LokR;kÜkj fgnh i=dfjrk e vK; ¼çrhd] u;k çrhd] fnueku] uoHkkjr VkbEl½ u lkfgR;d i=dfjrk dk uohu fn'kkvk dh vkj ek?kA '*kCn* d çfr o lpr Fk blfy, Hkk"kk vkj dk0; Hkk"kk ij *çrhd* e likndh;] y[k] ppk,] ifjppk,] çdkf'kr gkrh jgrh FkhA vK; u *fnueku* d ek/;e l jktufrd leh{kk vkj lepkj foopu dh 'kyh fgnh e fodflr dhA mUgku *uoHkkjr VkbEl* d lkfgR;d& lkL—frd ifjf'k"V dk Åpkb çnku dh ftll fd nfud i= dk ikBd Hkh bud egRo dk le>u yxkA

/keohj Hkkjrh ¼/ke;x½ u loleko'kh ykdfç; if=dk dh ldYiuk lkdj dh ftle jktufrd] lkfgR;d] lkL—frd lkexh d lkFk gh fQYe] [ky] efgyk txr] ckytxr tl LrHk lfefyr g,A /keohj Hkkjrh dh tkx:d —f"V u fgnh jxep o ykd dykvk dk Hkh egRo fn;k vkj ub ub fo/kkvk tl ;k=koÜkkr] fijkrkt] Mk;jh vkfn e y[ku dk HkhA bl fgnh Hkk"kk dh vudkud fo/kkvk vkj ç;fä;k dk cgvk;keh fodkl gvka

vk;æ 'kek ¼dYiuk½ eyr% o;kdj.k FkA mudh iLrd *cld xkej v,Q fgnh* Hkkjr ljdkj u çdkf'kr dh ftl vkt Hkh fgnh dk ekud 0;kdj.k ekuk tkrk gA Hkk"kk d çfr mudh xHkhjrk vkj vPNh jpukvk dk igpkuu dh foodh —f"V u *dYiuk* dk viuh ,d vyx txg cuku e enn dhA

Saarth

E-Journal of Research

ISSN NO: 2395-339X

NB n'kd l fgnh e fofHkUu u,&u, {k=k dh i=dfjrk dk mHkkj fn[kkb nu yxrk gA bld fy, fgnh dk ub 'kcnkoyh vkj vfHkO;fä;k dh vko';drk iMhA okLro e fdlh Hkh Hkk"kk l ckátxr dh ldyiukvk dk viuh Hkk"kk e y vkuk vkj fQj mUg LFkffir dj ykdfç; cukuk vkiu dke ugh g yfdu i=dfjrk ge'kk l bl dfBu dk; dk viuh ijh n{krk vkj nj-f"V l lk/krh jgh gA fQYe i=dfjrk dk gh mnkgj.k y rk fQYek dk tUe Hkkjr e ugh gvk vkj fQYe rduhd l ydj mldh forj.k O;oLFkk rd dh Hkk"kkb mnHkkouk gekjh Hkk"kkvk e ugh FkhA tc Hkkjr e fQYe cuuk 'k: gb vkj mUg vikj ykdfç;rk feyh rk i=dfjrk u ckátxr d bl fo"K; {k= dk LFkku fn;k vkj bldh vfHkO;fä dk ekx cuk;kA fgnh i=dfjrk e fQYe i=dfjrk ykdfç;rk d f'k[kj ij igph rk blhfy, fd mlu fgnh Hkk"kk dk fQYe&ç;fä dh rduhdh vfHkO;fä e Hkh leFk cuk;k vkj ikBdk dk /;ku j[kr g, Hkk"kk e jkpdrk vkj ekteLrh dh ,lh NVk fc[kjh fd fQYe i=dfjrk dh Hkk"kk viuk ,d futh O;fäRo ydj vkt gekj lkeu gA

Nk;kdu %QkVxkQh% /ofueæ.k %lkmM fjdkfMx% uR; fun'ku %dkfj;kxkQh% t l i{k vuokn d ek/;e l ij fd, x, rk 'kfVx] Mfcx] ykd'ku] vkmVMkj] buMkj] LVfM;k dk vxth l ;Fkkor xg.k djd fgnh e çpfyr fd;k x;kA c,Dl&vkfQl d fy, fVdV&f[k?dh t l ç;kxk dk çpyu fgnh i=dfjrk dh l tukRed -f"V vkj vxth 'kCn d ldyiukRed vFk d Hkhrj tkdj fgnh l u;k 'kCn Xk<u dh {kerk dk Lor% çek.k gA fQYek|kx t l ldj 'kCnk dh jpuk Hkh fgnh i=dfjrk u cMh l[;k e dh tk vkt viuh vfuok; txg cuk pd g] ;k dgk tk, fd fgnh fQYe i=dfjrk dh ç;fä dk vk/kkj cu pd gA bl ldjrk dk fgnh fQYe i=dfjrk okD; Lrj ij Hkh Loh-fr nrh g & dejk Ql djr g, e> fnDdr gb] ,xheV lkbv dju d igy e ijh fLØIV i?rk g] U;M lhu vxj ,LFkfVd <x l fQYek;k tk, rk e> dkb mt ugh] *f?tk* d çhfe;j ij lHkh LVkj ektn Fk & bR;kfNA

bldk rkRi; ;g g fd fQYe i=dfjrk u fgnh Hkk"kk d ek/;e l u, vxth 'kCnk@ldyiukvk l Hkh Øe'k% viu ikBdk dk ifjpr dju dk c?k dke fd;k gA o Fkh&Mk;e'kuy d lkFk&lkFk f=&vk;keh dk vkj Mhe&lhdol d lkFk&lkFk Lolu&-'; dk ç;kx djr pyr gA ikBd ft l 'kCn dk Loh-fr çnku djrk g] og fLFkj gk tkrk g vkj vU; nlij 'kCn ckgj gk tkr gA bli ;g Hkh irk pyr g fd i=dfjrk fdlh ç;fä&fo'k" dk cuku ;k fufer dju dk gh dke ugh djrh] cfYd ml pyku] ikBdk rd y tkdj mudh lgefr tkuu vkj ykdfç;rk dh dlkvh ij bug dlu dk Hkh dke djrh gA

,lk gh {k= [kydn i=dfjrk dk Hkh gA fØdV vkj Vful t l tk [ky lokf/kd ykdfç; gA mudh ldyiukRedrk Hkkjrh; ugh gA i=dfjrk u gh buG

Saarth

E-Journal of Research

ISSN NO: 2395-339X

fgnh e mtkxj dju dk ç;Ru fd;k gA [kydn dh fgnh i=dfjrk u vxth Hkk"kk d db ey'kCnk dk ;Fkkor viuk;k D;kfd ; 'kCn mUg ikBdh; ck/k dh -f"V l cká yx vkj blhfy, bud vuokn dk ç;Ru ugh fd;k x;kA t l fLyij xyh] feM v,u] feM v,Q] dojj flyh lokbV & t l 'kCn tk fØdV d [ky dh ,d fo'k" j.kuhfr d 'kCn g] vr% bl j.kuhfr dk fdlh 'kCn d vuokn }kjk ugh] cfYd 'kCn dh ldyiuk dk fgnh e 0;ä djr g, ikBdk d ekul e LFkkfir fd;k x;kA bruk gh ugh] bu vxr 'kCnk d lFk ,d vkj çfØ;k Hkh viukb xb ft l *fgnhdj.k* dh çfØ;k dgk tkrk g vFkk bu vxth 'kCnk d lFk :i&ifjoru d fy, fgnh d :fiek dk blrek y fd;k x;k t l ju/juk] fip@fip] fodV@fodV] vkoj@vkoj bR;kfA dgh&dgh rk bl :i&ifjoru d lFk gh /oU;kRed ifjoru Hkh fgnh dh viuh ç-fr dk j[kk x;k g t l dV/dlru vkj dVl/dlru vuokn d nkuk Lrj [kydn i=dfjrk dh fgnh e feyr g & 'kCnkuokn vkj Hkkokuokn 'kCnkuokn d Lrj ij & VkbV@f[krk] lpjh@'krd] fljt@'k[kyk] ou&M&,dfnlh; vkfn dk n[kk tk ldrk g rk Hkkokuokn d Lrj ij & ,y-ch-MCY;@ixck/kk] dp&yiduk vkfn dA

bl dk rRi; ;g g fd ub ç;fä;k d fuek.k e fgnh i=dfjrk l tukRedrk dk lFk ydj pyr gA ltu d vHko e ykdfç; ç;fä fufer ugh gk ldrhA bl vHko u gh ç'kk lfud fgnh dk tfVy vkj vc> cuk fn;k gA bl l tukRedrk dk gokyk mu vfHko;fä;k d tfj, Hkh fn;k tk ldrk g tk fgnh dh [ky i=dfjrk u fodflr dh gA bu g fgnh dh *viuh vfHko;fä;k* Hkh dg ldr g] t l & ijh ikjh pkou ju ij fleV xBA rnydj u ,d vkoj e nk NDd vkj rhu pkd tMA Hkkjrh; Vhe pkou ju cukdj /kjk'kk;h gk xBA bud lFk gh fgnh i=dfjrk e vxth dh vfHko;fä;k dk ykdfç; cuku dh çfØ;k Hkh fn[kkb nrh g & æfo) viu Q,e e ugh FkA 'kkgc v[rj dh xnckth e fdfyx blLVDV fn[kkb fn;kA ju yr le; fip dh MfFk ugh le> ik,A

[kydn i=dfjrk u vxth d rdudh 'kCnk dk viu ikBdk e Lohdk;rk fnykb g vkj okD;k d chp budk ç;kx djd /khj&/khj bu g fgnh i=dfjrk dh 'kCnkoyh d :i e Lohdk; cuk fn;k gA uk c,y] okBM c,y] ckmMh ykbu] vkoj n fip] yfV vke] jkbV vke & t l 'kCn vc fgnh ikBd d fy, vutku ugh jg x, gA i=dfjrk u ; 'kCn gh ugh] bud ldyiukRed vFk Hkh viu ikBdk rd igpk fn, gA 'kCn x<uk ,d ckr g vkj 'kCnk dk ykdfç; djd fdlh ç;fä dk vx cuk nuk nljh ckr gA fgnh i=dfjrk u bl nljh ckr dk lHko djd fn[kk;k gA vr% vkt ;g dgu e ldkp ugh gkuk pkfg, fd cká txr l lcf/kr fofHkUu ç;fä;k@miç;fä;k d fuek.k] fLFkjhdj.k vkj çpyu e fgnh i=dfjrk dh Hkfedk LrR; gA

Saarth

E-Journal of Research

ISSN NO: 2395-339X

i=dkfjrk d ek/;e l vkt [ky&rduhd] [ky&çf'k{k.k ij Hkh lkexh çdkf'kr dh tkrh gA f[kykfM;k vkj [ky lxBuk d inkf/kdkfj;k d lk{kkRdkj bl ,d u;k vk;ke n jg gA ;fn lpkj d vU; ek/;ek dk Hkh ;gk tkM y rk jfM;k ij deVh vkj Vhoh ij lh/k çlkj.k e tc l fgnh dk LFkku feyk g] ,d fo'k" k çdkj dh [kydn dh ekf[kd ç;fä vflRro e vkb gA bl ij dN 'kk/kdk; Hkh g, g ftUg vkj vkx y tku dh t:jr gA

l{k i e dgk tk, rk fgnh i=dkfjrk u le; d lkFk pyr g, vkj uohurk d vkxg dk viurk g, lkekftd vko';drk d rgr fgnh Hkk"kk fodkl dk dk; vR;r rRijrk] oKkfudrk vkj nj&-f"V l fd;k gA lgt lç" k.kh; Hkk"kk e ub ldYiukvk dk 0;ä dju d fy, Hkk"kk&fuek.k ;k dg ç;fä&fodkl dk t lk vkn'k fcuk fd lh ljdkjh lg;kx ;k ncko d fgnh i=dkfjrk u cukdj fn[kk;k g] ml Hkk"kkfodkl vFkok Hkk"kk fu;k tu e lkexh fu;k tu %d,il MoyieV½ dh vkn'k fLFkfr dgk tk ldrk gA