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e'kh ukjh;.ki lkn ^crkc* jfpr ^egkHkkjr*

ik- johUn ,e- vehu*

jkek;.k vkj egkHkkjr fgUn lH;rk po lldfr dk iHkkfor dju oky lcl vf/kd egÙoi.k xUFk eku x; gA bu egdkO;kRed xUFk u lfn;k l Hkkjrh; tuekul dk iHkkfor dj j[kk gA vyx&vyx in'kk] tkfr;k u viuh&viuh eku;rk d vu:i egkHkkjr dh dFkk e midFkk, tkm nh g ;k ml e ifjoru dj fn; gA ifj.kker% egkHkkjr dk Lo:i fo'kky gkrk x;kA jpukdkj dk ikjHk l gh egkHkkjr dh ukV;kRedrk vkdf'kr djrh vk jgh gA egjHkkjr dh dFkk dk vk/kkj ydj lldr dh jpuk, fy[kh tk jgh g] ftldh ijijk vkt Hkh tkjh gA

mUuhloh 'krkCnh d mÙkj/k l ydj chloh 'krkCnh d e/; rd Hkkjr e ikj lH jxep u /ke epk j[kh FkhA yxHkx lk o"k d dky&[k.M e ikj lH jxep turk dh vkikj pgr ikr dj ldkA bl jxep d ,d ie[k gLrk{kj e l ,d uke e'kh ukjk;.ki lkn ^crkc* dk gA Mk-y{ehukjk;.k yky d 'kCnk e&

^ikj lH fFk;Vj e ^crkc* ,d ,l egÙki.k ukVddkj Fk] ftUgku ikjfk.kd ukV;&y[ku dk ifr"Bk nhA**1

lu 1912 e dko lth [kVÅ u viuh ^ikj lH vYÝM fFk,Vhdy diuh* d fy, ifMr ukj;.ki lkn ^crkc* l ^egkHkkjr* ukVd fy[kok;k] ft l igyh kj fnYyh d lxe fFk;Vj e 29 tuojh] 1913 dk [kyk x;kA rhu ckc ¼vd½ d bl ukVd e igy ckc e pkj] nlj e n'k vkj vfre vd e rhu n'; gA l rh xkih dk mik[;ku lekfo"V dju ij vfre vd Ng n';k okyk gk tkrk gA

dFkkoLr %

bUnilFk d jtkk ;f/fBj d jkt l ;K e fgLIk yu dkjok ler vud jtkk mifLFkr gkr gA tgg e; nkuo dh ek;koh lf"V e QI n;k/ku dk ty dh txg tehu vkj teh dh txg ty utj vkrk gA tgg jkLrk ugh] ogk njoktk fn[kkb nrk g vkj og nhokj l Vdj k tkrk gA ikuh e fxj n;k/ku dk n[k Hkhe ler nkinh glu yxrh g vkj ^v/k dh vkykn g l> D;dj Bkj* dgdj viefur djrh gA n;k/ku bl vieku dk ifr'kk/k yu dh Bku yrk gA lHkk e Jh d".k }kjk f'k'kiky dk o/k fd;k tkrk gA o/k dju ln'ku pØ fudkyr le; d".k dh Åxyh dV tkrh g rk nkinh viuh phj QkMdj iVVh ck/krh gA

[r&lHkk e jkT;] lEifÙk o iRuh gkj ikMok d le{k lHkk e nkinh d oL=kgj.k dk i;Ru fd;k tkrk g] rc n;k/ku viu vieku dh ;kn fnykr g, dV 'kCnk e dgrk g&

*ik- johUn ,e- vehu, vkVI ,.M dke l dkyt] ngxkeA ftyk % xk/khuxjA

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[^]vc jkuh egkjkuh gkdj lHkk e lMh mrjokrh gkA D;k v/k dh vkykn dk viuk tkcu fn[kkrh gk²

d".k phj ndj mldh j{k dk djr gA ckjg lky dk cuokl vkj ,d o"k vKkrokI ik; ikMo fojkV uxj e vKkr okl dkV jg gkr g] yfdu dkjok dk 'kd gk tkrk g vkj fojkVuxj ij geyk dj nr gA

ckn e vBkjg fnu dk txifl) ;) gkrk gA ;) dh Hk;kudrk dk ifjp; ik=k d lokn l fey tkrk gA t l] nlj vd d ikpo io'k e nkinh dgrh g&

[^]vkt uk jkt g,] Hkh"efirkeg ikr% dyl gfFk;kj g vkj ljt Niu l igy nl&nl g tkj ohjk dk ekj Mkyr gA^{**3}

d:d{k= d ;) e ,d Hkh i{k i.kr;k /ke dh jkg ij ugh pykA ;/k thru lR;oknh ;f/kf"Bj dk v lR; mPpkj.k djuk iMk FkA bl ckr dk eyky ;f/kf"Bj dk Hkh rj gh Hkh rj [kk, tkrk gA ;)kijKur o vtu l dgr g&

[^]Hkkb vtu! ;g Qrg uktd dkfcy ugh] 'ke d dkfcy g D;kfd nkuk i{k u"V g, gA vkjr gkdj Hkkjr idkj dj jgk g fd egkHkkjr ;)u ejk louk'k dj fn;k gA^{**4}

;) d ckn ;f/kf"Bj ikMok dk 'kklu lkidj lU;k l /kkj.k dj yr gA ukVd d vr e ;;Rl dk flglu lkidj ikMo fgeky; ;k=k ij tku r;kj gkr gA ;;Rl vfHkeU; i= ijhf{k r dk jktedV igukrk g vkj ikMo fgeky; dh vxk'k e viuh thou ;k=k lelr djr gA ;f/kf"Bj l'kjhj Lox e tkr gA

tu ipfyr dFkk l gVdj y[kd u dN u; i;kx Hkh fd, gA t l] v'oRFkke ikMo i=k dk ;) d vr e ugh vfir viu firk dh ekr d lFk gh jkr e ifr'kk/k yu ekj nrk gA rhlj ckc d igy n'; e gh og ikpk ckydk d eLrd viu Hkky e fijk; g, io'k djrk gA og Loxr dgrk g&

[^]fe y x;k] fe y x;k] cl ejh egur dk Qy fe y x;k] firk d [kudh ,d cnd cny ,d&,d yk'k rMi jgh gA^{**5}

;gk n'eu l igy n;k/ku dk ekjk tkrk gA d".kk dk uUnk ukb cudj n;k/ku d ij nckuk Hkh ukVddkj dh dYiuk gA egkHkkjr dh bl dFkk d lFk :fDe.kh vkj lR;Hkke dh ie&dgkuh Hkh crkc th u of.kr dh gA :fDe.kh vkj lR;Hkke dk d".k d ifr iekd" k.k] f'kd; r] nkuk dk ikjLifjd lkru Mkg vkfn mUg lekt d ;FkkFk l tkMr gA

bl e[; dFkk d lFk prk pekj o uUnk ukb dh dFkk crkc th u j[kh Fkh] ftl ydj cgr fookn mB Fk vkj vkf[kj dj ukVddkj dk ml cnyu ck/; gkuk iMk FkA prk pekj dh dFkk dh ij.kk ukVddkj dk jnk l dh dFkk l feyh gA bl dFkk d }kjk ukVddkj u rRdkyhu tkfrxr vLi';rk dh leL;k dk vfHkO;fDr inku fd gA Mk- yky d er l&

[^]egkHkkjr* e pekj vkj l rh xkih dk %midFkk ilx ^lekt l/kkj] ^vNr k)kj] ^l rh&min'k* vkj Hkko&'keu dh feyh tyh Hkkouk l vk;k gA^{**6}

Saarth

E-Journal of Research

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ij crkc th dk ml cnyu ck/; gkuk iMk] ;g ckr rRdkyhu lekt dh dVvjrk o fu"Bjrk dk ifrd cu tkrh gA vLi';k d ifr lekt dk tk jo;k Fkk] mle ifjoru d fy, gh ukVddkj u nkinh d e[k l dgyok;k g&

[^] HkDr pkg dkb Hkh gk lPph HkfDr d dkj.k og gj dk l;kjk gkrk gA ey ;k mty lc mlh ,d firk d ckjd gA tkfr vkj o.k&o; oLFkk tUek/khu ugh] dek/khu gA**7

bl ukVd d iFke epu e dkoIth [kVhÅ u n;k/ku dh Hkfedk fuHkkb FkA ckn e bl diuh l vyx gk x; vfHkurkvk e l dN ykxk u ukVd dh ir pjg yh vkj vyx&vyx txgk ij in'ku Hkh fd; FkA

crkc th d bl ukVd dk ydj cgr gh ererkrj gA dkb bl lQy ukVd dgrk g rk dkb vlQyA crkc th i=h Mk- fo|korh ue u Mk- ukeh dk dFku m)fjr djr g, crk;k g&

[^]26 tuojh 1913 dk igyh ckj LVt fd;k x;kA bl [kyl ifMr th dh cgr cnukeh gBA -----rek'kk pkj jkt l T;knk u py ldkA**8

okdb e ukVd dk epu 26 tuojh dk ugh] cfYd 29 tuojh dk gvk Fkk vkj Hkkjr d vud 'kgjk e bldk lQy in'ku g, FkA vr% Mk- ukeh dk dFku lR; l cgr nj gA Mk- ukeh dh rjg y{ehdkr HkVV th dgr g&

i- crkc dk ^egkHkkjr* i<dj ekye gkrk g fd mldh jpuk dju okyk dkb fgUnLrkuh ugh gA oju fefjpd eyddk ;gnh g] ft lu ukVd rk fy[k fn;k]

ij ;g ugh tkurk fd Hkkjro"e Hkh"e vkj nk.k dh D;k bTtr g-----**9

ioxgk l ihfMr leh{kdk dh lMh gb lkp dk ;g mnkgj.k gA viuh ikjfk.kd pfj=k dk tk Nfo mud tgu e cuh gb g] mll fHkUu o dN n[kuk gh ugh pkgrA vkj lcl vf/kd egUoi.k ckr ;g g fd y{ehdkr th fy[kr g] ^egkHkkjr* i<dj ekye gkrk g*] vc mudk dku le>k; fd ukVd i<u dh ugh] n[ku dh fo/kk gA ukVd d vky[k dk i<dj eY;kdu ugh fd;k tkrkA yfyrdkj flg ^uVoj* dgr g

[^]-----Jh crkc d ^egkHkkjr* u vYŸM diuh }kjk fgnh] fgn vkj l/kkj dh Hkkoukvk dk lQy ipkj djkdj iklh&ukVdk e Økfr dk ;x ink dj fn;k] rc l cjkcj bldh mUufr gh gkrh tk jgh gA**10

egkHkkjr dk ;g i;kx db v'k e ,frggfld dgk tk ldr gA fo|kifr ue crkrh g ml :i e fgnh dk ;g iFke ukVd u gkr g, Hkh bl ckr l bdkj ugh fd;k tkrk fd vl ukVd u ikj l h jxep ij fgnh Hkk"kk d ukVdk dk ilkj fd;kA jxep l vHknrk nj dh vkj fl=;k dk jxep d ifr vkdf"kr fd;kA fp=k egu d 'kCnk e&

[^]crkc th d ukVd egkHkkjr u rk 0;olkf;d ikj l h fF;Vjk e vk xb vHknrk ,o cg&cfV;k d fFk;Vjke vku ifrc/k dk rkM MkykA fgUn lekt u crkc th dk Lo.k ind ndj lefur fd;k rFkk efgykvk d fy, gh ifr lRkg ,d 'kk djuk iMrk FkA**11

lUnHk ldr%

1- ikj l h&fgnh jxep] i- 98&99

2- fgnh jxep vkj i- ukjk; .ki l kn ^crkc*] i- 303

Saarth

E-Journal of Research

ISSN NO: 2395-339X

- 3- ogh] i- 257
- 4- ogh] i- 304
- 5- ogh] i- 257
- 6- i kj l h&fgh jxep] i- 100
- 7- fgh jxep vkj i- ukjk; .ki l kn ^crkc*] i- 308
- 8- ogh] i- 213
- 9- jx nLrkot % l k l ky i- 273
- 10- ogh] i- 213
- 11- Nk; kuV] vd% 90 viy&tu] 2000 i- 67