

Saarth

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txnh'k pUæ ekFkj dk thou ifjp; vkj lkfgR; ifjp;

Mk- eukt iVy*

txnh'kpUæ ekFkj tUe 16 tykb] 1917 & eR; 14 eb] 1978% fgUnh d çfl) lkfgR;dkjk e l g ftUgku vkdk'kok.kh e dke djr g, fgUnh dh ykdfç;rk d fodkl e egRoi.k ;kxnu fd;kA Vyhotu mUgh d tek u e o"k 1949 e 'k: gvk FkA fgUnh vkj Hkkjrh; Hkk'kkvk d reke cM y[kdk dk o gh jfM;k e ydj vk, FkA lfe=kunu ir l ydj jke/kkjh flg fnudj vkj cky—"k 'kek uohu tl fnXxt lkfgR;dkjk d lkFk mUgku fgnh d ek/;e l lkL—frd iutxj.k dk lpuk lpkj r= fodflr vkj LFkkfir fd;k FkA

thou ifjp;

txnh'kpUæ ekFkj dk tUe 16 tykb] 1917 b- [ktk] cyn'kgj ftyk] mUkj çn'k e gvkA çkjfHkd f'k{kk [ktk e gbA mPp f'k{kk ;bx fØf'p;u d,yt] bygkckn vkj ç;kx fo'ofokj; e gbA ç;kx fo'ofokj; dk 'kfkd okroj.k vkj ç;kx d lkfgR;d lldkj jpukdj d 0;fäRo fuek.k e egRoi.k Hkfedk gA 1939 b- e ç;kx fo'ofokj; l ,e-, -vxth% dju d ckn 1941 b- e bfM;u flfoy lfol e pu fy, x,A

dk;{=

ljdkjh ukdj e 6 o"k fcgkj 'kklu d f'k{kk lfpo d :i e] 1955 l 1962 b- rd vkdk'kok.kh& Hkkjr ljdkj d egklpyd d :i e] 1963 l 1964 b- rd mUkj fcgkj %frjgr% d dfe'uj d :i e dk; dju d ckn 1963&64 e gkoM fo'ofokj;] vefjdk e fofTVx Qyk fu; ä gkdj fon'k py x,A ogk l ykVu d ckn fofHkUu egRoi.k ink ij dke djr g, 19 fnlEcj 1971 b- l Hkkjr ljdkj d fgnh lykgdj jgA bu ljdkjh ukdfj;k e 0;Lr jgr g, Hkh Hkkjrh; bfrgkl vkj lL—fr dk oreku lnHk e 0;k[kf;r dju dk ç;kl pyrk gh jgA

lkfgR;d ifjp;

v/;udky l gh mudk y[ku çkjHk gkrk gA 1930 b- e rhu NkV ukVdk d ek/;e l o viuh ltu'khyrk dh /kkjk d çfr mUe[k g,A ç;kx e mud ukVd pkn] #ikHk if=dkvk e u doy Ni gh] cfYd bUgku ohj vfHkeU;] vkfn ukVdk e Hkkx fy;kA Hkkj dk rkjk e lxghr lkjh jpuk, ç;kx e gh fy[kh xBA ;g uke çrd :i e f'kYi vkj lonuk nkuk —f"V;k l txnh'kpUæ ekFkj d jpukRed 0;fäRo d 'Hkkj dk rkjk' gh gA bld ckn dh jpukvk e ledkyhurk vkj ijijk d çfr xgkb Øe'k% c<rh xb gA 0;fä;k] ?kVukvk vkj n'kd fofHkUu ,frgkfld LFkyk l çklr vuHkok u ltu e egRoi.k Hkfedk vnk dh gA

e[; —fr;k

- Hkkj dk rkjk %1946 b-%]
- dk.kkd %1950 b-%]
- vk ej liu %1950 b-%]
- 'kkjnh;k %1959 b-%]
- nl rLohj %1962 b-%]

*Mk- eukt iVy, ikpk; lh- ch- iVy vkVI dkyt ufM;ln

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- ijijk'khy ukVî 1968 b-½
- igyk jktk 1970 b-½
- ftUgu thuk tkuk 1972 b-½

lktgr; d fo'k'rk,

txnh'kpæ ekFkj th d çkjHkd ukVdk e dkrky vkj LoPnn çekdyrk gA Hkkj dk rkjk e dfo 'k[kj dh Hkkodrk i;koj.k e ?kfVr dju ;k jpu dk ekg Hkh çkjHk l feyrk gA ijr lelkef;d dk vuHko d :i e vuHkr dj d mldh çekf.kdrk dk IL-fr d ek;/e l fl) dju dk tk vxg mud ukVdk e g mldh jpukRed lHkkouk dk çek.k dk.kkd e gA ijijk dk ek;/e vkj lnhk d :i e ç;kx dju dh dyk e ekFkj flíglr gA ijr bldk rkRi; ;g ugh fd ;gh mudk lc dN g] cfYd mUgu jh< dh gih vkfn , l ukVd Hkh fy[k ftudk lc/k lekt d Hkhrj d cnyr fj'rk vkj ekuoh; lc/kk l gA 'kkjnh;k d lkj ukVdk e leL;k dk 0;kid ifjç{; e j[kdj n[ku dk vkHkk l vo'; g] ijr leL;k ek= dk ifjoÜk bruk NkVk g fd og fdlh 0;kid lR; dk vk/kkj ugh cu ikrhA oLrr% ekFkj Nk;koknh lonuk d jpukdkj gA ;g lonuk Hkkj dk rkjk l ydj igyk jktk rd e dekc'k feyrh gA ;g vo'; g fd ;g Nk;kokfnrk ukVd d fo/kkxd lldkj vkj ;FkkFk d çfr xgjh l lfä d dkj.k dk.kkd vkj igyk jktk e dkQh lldkfjr gb gA

leh{k

dk.kkd mÜke ukVd gA bfrgkl] IL-fr vkj ledkyhur feydj fujof/kdky dh /kkj.kk vkj ekuoh; lR; dh vkLFkk dk ifji"V djr gA ?kVuk dh rF;rk vkj ukVdh;rk d ckotn egkf'kyih fo'k dh fprk vkj /kein dk lgl i.k ç;kx] 0;oLFkk dh vf/kuk;doknh çofÜk l yMu vkj t>u dh çfØ;k ,o mldh ifj.kfr dk ldr ukVd dk egRoi.k jpuk cuk nrk gA dYiuk dh jpukRed lkeFk; vkj IL-fr dk ledkyhu vuHko dk.kkd dh lQy ukVî -fr dk dkj.k gA dk.kkd d vr vkj ?kVukRed rhork rFkk ifjlekflr ij fookn lHko g] ijr mld lç"kk.kkRed çHko ij ç'u fpug lHko ugh gA igyk jktk ukVd d jpuk&fo/kku vkj okrkoy.k dk ek;/e vkj lnhk e :i e ç;kx djd y[kd u 0;oLFkk vkj çtkfgr d vkil h fj'rk dk ekuoh; -f"V l 0;k[kf;r dju dk ç;k l fd;k gA lrfud] viky vkfn d ç;kx d dkj.k ledkyhur dk vglkl xgkrk gA iFk] moh] do"k vkfn dk ç;k l vkj mldk ifj.kke lc feydj ukVd dh ledkyhur dk cjkcj cuk, j[kr gA iFoh dh moj 'kfä] ikuh vkj QoMk&dnky vkn dk mi;kx jpuk d dky dk fLFkj djrk gA ijijk'khy ukVî egRoi.k leh{k&-fr gA ble ykd ukVî dh ijijk vkj mldh lkeFk; d foopu d vykok ukVd dh ey -f"V dk le>ku dk ç;k l fd;k x;k gA jkeyhyk] jklyhyk vkfn l lc) ukVdk vkj mudh mikn;rk d lnhk e ijijk dk ledkyhu lnhk e egRo vkj mld mi;kx dh lHkkouk Hkh foop; gA nl rlohj vkj bUgu thuk tkuk g jpukdkj d ekul ij çHko Mkyu oky 0;fä;k dh rlohj vkj thofu;k g] ftudk egRo mud j[kkdu vkj çHkokdu dh -f"V l v{k..k gA

lpuk lpj Øfr d tud

txnh'kpæ ekFkj dk ;kn djuk] lpuk lpj ek;/ek e gb Økfr dk ;kn djuk gA mudh Lefr dk ydj jk"Vh; ukVî fo[ky;] fnYyh u ,d egRoi.k jk"Vh; lfeukj vk;kftr fd;kA bldh otg Fkh fd txnh'kpæ ekFkj fgnh d cgr egRoi.k ukVddkj FkA ;k rk t;'kdj çlkn d ckn ukVd y[ku d {k= e y{eh ukjk;.k feJ ,d cMk uke g ij bfrgkl d ifjç{; e çlkn dh ijijk l vyx gVdj ç;kx'khy ukVd fy[ku dh igy txnh'kpæ ekFkj u viu vçfre ukVd ^dk.kkd* l dhA o ,d fl)glr ,dkdhdkj Hkh FkA mudh ç;kx'khyrk dk lQy çek.k ;gh g fd mud lEi.k ukVd ^dk.kkd* e ,d Hkh ukjh ik= ugh g yfdu fQj Hkh og cgn lQyrkiod efpr gkdj n'kdk dk pgrk ep ukVd cuk jgk gA vkj vkt Hkh og db

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InHkk e ppk dk dæ cuk jgrk gA ;g ekeyh ckr ugh g D;kfd ^dk.kkd* ukVd dh jpuk vkt l yxHkx Ng n'kd igy gb FkA

,vkbvkj l vkd'kok.kh rd

çfl) lkfgR;dkj dey'oj d vulkj txnh'kpæ ekFkj ,d lkFk gh bfM;u flfoy lfol d ofj"B ç'kkld] lkfgR;dkj vkj lL-fr i#"k FkA tekuk ug: th dk FkA xykeh l eä gkdj n'k u vktkn dh lkl yh FkA ifjoru vkj fuek.k dk nkj FkA vx tk dh nlrk dh nk lfn;k d ckn vktkn n'k d Hkfo"; dh lkekftd&vkfFkd 0;oLFk dk ykdrkf=d lLFkkuk dk lL-frd lokyk dk rc tYn l tYn r; fd;k tkuk] ly>kuk vkj mudh fn'kk; lfuf'pr dju dk nkf;Ro lkeu FkA ifjoru vkj jk"V fuek.k d ,l ,frgkfld le; e txnh'kpæ ekFkj] vkbvkj, l] v,y bfM;k jfM;k d Mk;jDVj tuju FkA mUgku gh ,vkbvkj dk ukedj.k vkd'kok.kh fd;k FkA

njn'ku dh rkdr

Hkkjr e Vyhotu 'k: gku tk jgk FkA ekFkj lgc u gh Vhoh dk uke njn'ku j[kk FkA njn'ku dk mn?kkVu ç/kkue=h ifMr tokgyky ug: u fd;k FkA mn?kkVu d ckn LVkQ ehfVx e ekFkj lgc u dgk Fk] ^ljdj fdlh Hkh Hk"kk l pykb tk, ij ykdr= fgnh vkj Hkkjr; Hk"kkvk d cy ij gh pyxA** fgnh gh lr dk dke dxh] lpuk vkj lpkj r= d lgkj gh ge viuh fuj{kj turk rd igp ldr gA Hkkjr d cge[kh fodkl dh Økfr ;gh l 'k: gkxhA mUgku dgk Fk fd ykd lL-fr d fcuk 'kkL=h; dykvk dh 'kfprk vkj lkn; ckf/kr gkxA ge ,d {k= dh ykd lL-fr dk vrjIEc/k nlj {k= dh ykd lL-fr l LFkkfir djuk iMxA mUgku ml le; dgk Fk] njn'ku t l ek/;e dh 'kfä dk igpkfu, vkj t l k fd if'pe d ehfM;k ifMr dgr g] ^ehfM;k bt n el t* bl Hke dk rkfm, vkj lkfr dhft, fd ^eu fcgkBM ehfM;k bt n el t*A

fu/ku

txnh'kpæ ekFkj dk fu/ku 14 eb] 1978 dk gvka